



**Mahasarakham
University**
มหาวิทยาลัยมหาสารคาม

Mahasarakham University
Khamriang Subdistrict
Kantarawichai District
Maha Sarakham 44150, Thailand
T. + 66 (0) 4375-4333
E. info@msu.ac.th



Good University Report 2023

Mahasarakham
University



MAHASARAKHAM UNIVERSITY

The university symbolic tree

The Khoon or Rajaphreuk, a cassia tree yielding yellow blossoms, meaning as auspiciousness or prosperity.



Mahasarakham University's Emblem

The emblem of “Rojanakorn” means a stamp of brilliant prosperity. The symbols in the emblem comprises a Sema with an outline of Phrathat Nadoon in the center of the Sema. Underneath the Sema are solar rays gradiating from the Isan Khid design, with the motto in Pali language. **“Bahunam Pandito Jive”** means **“Public devotion is a virtue of the learned.”**



The Sema means knowledge or wisdom. Phrathat Nadoon is a sacred place symbolizing morality and virtue.

The solar rays means prosperity.

The Isan Khid design means Wisdom and Isan cultural heritage.

In summary, the university's emblem means prosperity integrated among knowledge, virtue, and local wisdom.

The university's color

The University's color are yellow and gray.

Yellow and Gray: Knowledgeability and an exquisite mind leads to prosperity.



Philosophy

“Bahunam Pandito Jive”

Public devotion is a virtue of the learned

Vision

A Top Asian University

Aspiration

Mahasarakham University aims to collect and seek for academic excellence toward the connection between our local wisdoms and universal technology to grow ones' intellect by means of self-development with academic and ethical readiness.

1

Managing our to grow graduates with quality standards to meet the desired characteristics and entrepreneurship



2

Developing excellent research and innovation



3

Providing academic services to the community and society for sustainable self-reliance

Mission

4

Conserving, reviving, protecting, disseminating, and developing Isan

5

Managing the organization towards becoming a smart university



History of Mahasarakham University

1968



1974



1994



March 27th, 1968 : Collage of Education Mahasarakham.

Under the Ministry of Education, teacher training degrees were extended into rural regions. So, in the Northeast, the teacher training degree was established in Maha Sarakham province .

At the early phase of establishment, Collage of Education Mahasarakham was mentored by Mahasarakham Teacher College. There were 6 new buildings setting for College of Education: a school building, a library, an art gallery, a canteen, and male and female dormitories. Students with good grading from Teacher College in all over the country were selected to further their 2-year higher degree in 2 majoring: English and Biology.



1968

June 29th, 1974 : “Srinakharinwirot University – Maha Sarakham Campus”

On the 16th of January 1974, the Cabinet resolved to promote the College of Education to become a university. So, the bill was proposed to the legislature. In 1974, the Srinakharinwirot University Act was published, announced and promulgated in the Government Gazette, No. 19, Part 112 on the 28th and 29th of June 1974. All of the college campuses had gathered at Srinakharinwirot University under the Ministry of University Affairs with the title of ‘university’ and regional campus, entitled “Srinakharinwirot University – Maha Sarakham Campus”



1974



1994

December 9th, 1994: “Mahasarakham University”

The university continually developed its groundwork until gaining an independent university status under the name of ‘Mahasarakham University’ on the 9th of December 1994, upon affixing the royal signature of His Majesty King Bhumibol Adulyadej the Great (King Rama IX) to the University Act, announced in the Government Gazette, No. 111, Part 54 A. Then, Mahasarakham University, with an area of approximately 145 sces(59 hectares) , became the 22nd government university, located at 269/2 Nakonsawan Road, Talad sub-district, Mueang district, Maha Sarakham province.

The university later expanded the area to “Khok Nong Pai forest”, Khamriang Sub-district, Kantarawichai District, Mahasarakham since 1996. The area is approximately 1,300 rai with more building establishment.

The university moved its headquarter to Khamriang Sub-district, Kantarawichai District. In 1999, more majors and faculties had been establishment to serve various academic fields of education.

MSU Student Identity / Mahasarakham University’s Uniqueness

Mahasarakham University’s Uniqueness

Social and Communal

MSU Student Identity

Students Contributing to Society and the Community



MSU FOR ALL (Accountability)



M = Moral

M Characteristic of ones with virtue, ethics, and merit

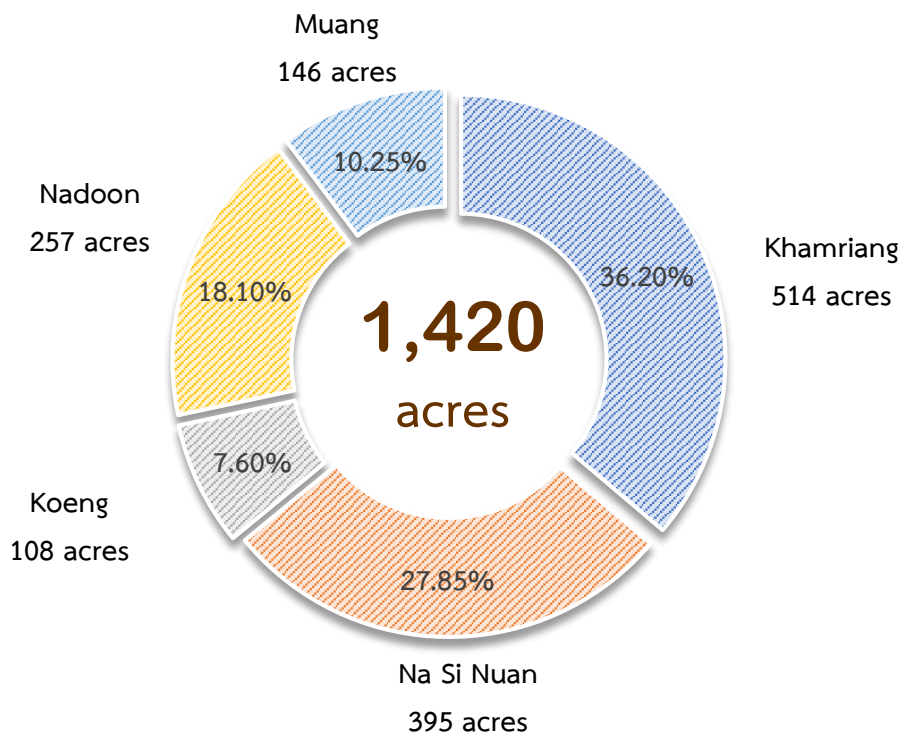
S = Social Responsibility

S Characteristic of ones with discipline and responsibility to oneself and society

U = Unity

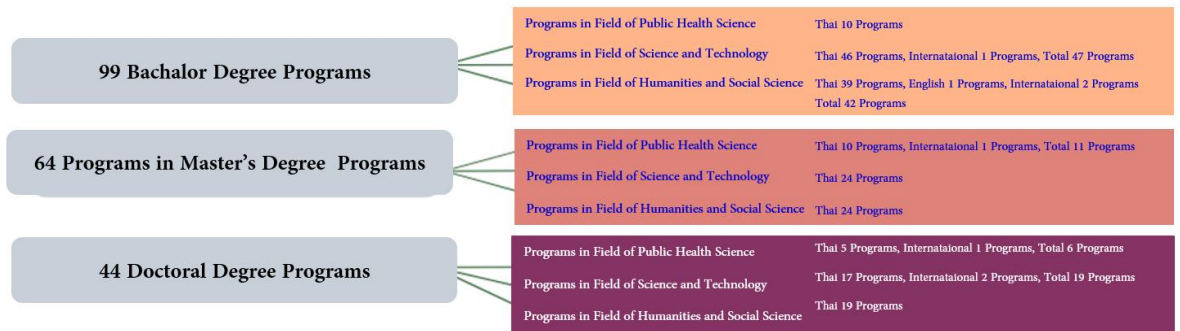
U Characteristic of ones with devotion, amicability, and generosity

Location and Education Area Mahasarakham University



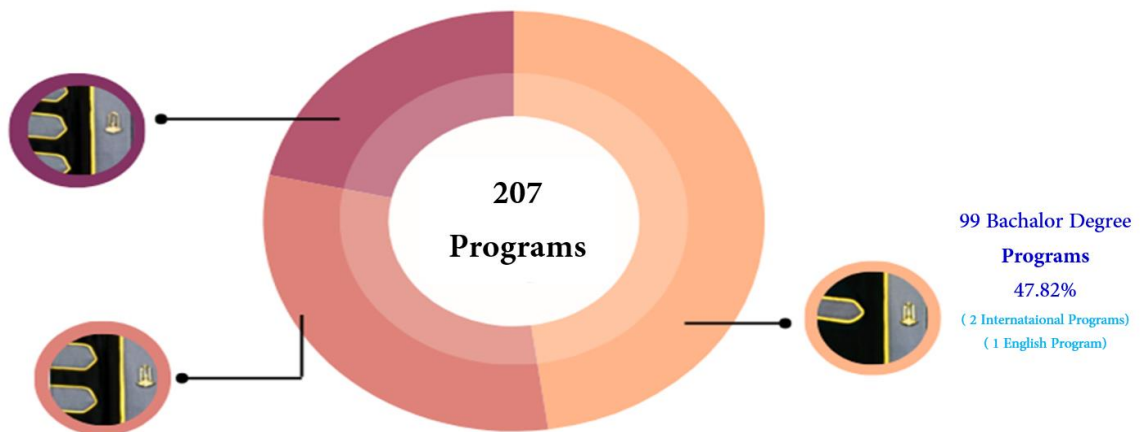


PROGRAMS OFFERED IN ACADEMIC YEAR 2023



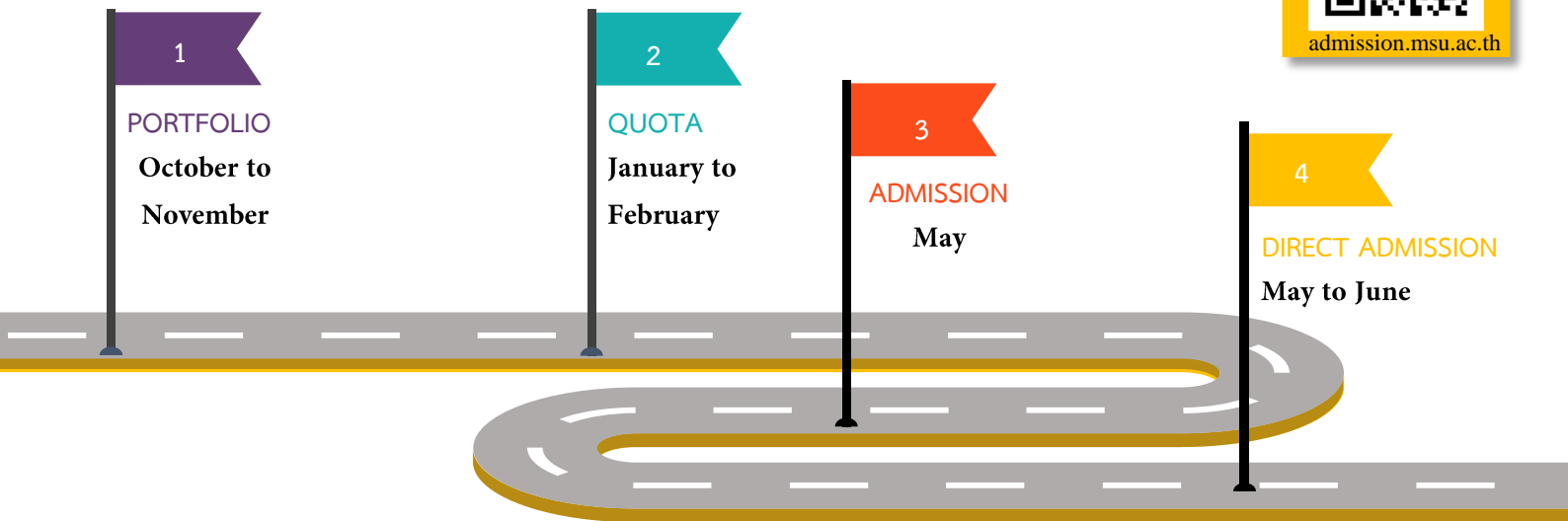
44 Doctoral Degree Programs
21.26%
(3 Internataional Program)

64 Programs in Master's Degree Programs
30.92%
(1 Internataional Programs))



Data: June 14th, 2023

The University Admission with CUPT: TCAS



Academic Section

Field of Humanities
and Social Sciences

8 Faculties/Colleges

- ❖ Faculty of Education
- ❖ Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences
- ❖ Faculty of Fine-Applied Arts and Cultural Science
- ❖ Mahasarakham Business School
- ❖ Faculty of Tourism and Hotel Management
- ❖ College of Politics and Governance
- ❖ College of Music
- ❖ Faculty of Law

Field of Sciences and
Technology

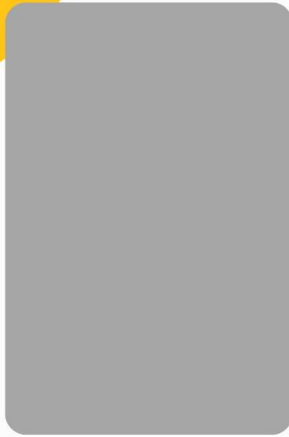
7 Faculties/Colleges

- ❖ Faculty of Science
- ❖ Faculty of Technology
- ❖ Faculty of Engineering
- ❖ Faculty of Architecture, Urban Design and Creative
- ❖ Faculty of Environment and Resource studies
- ❖ Faculty of Informatics
- ❖ Walai Rukhvej Botanical Research Institute

Field of Public
Health Sciences

5 Faculties/Colleges

- ❖ Faculty of Nursing
- ❖ Faculty of Pharmacy
- ❖ Faculty of Public Health
- ❖ Faculty of Medicine
- ❖ Faculty of Veterinary Medicine



MAHASARAKHAM UNIVERSITY

Total Number of Freshmen in 2023

Field of Sciences and Technology

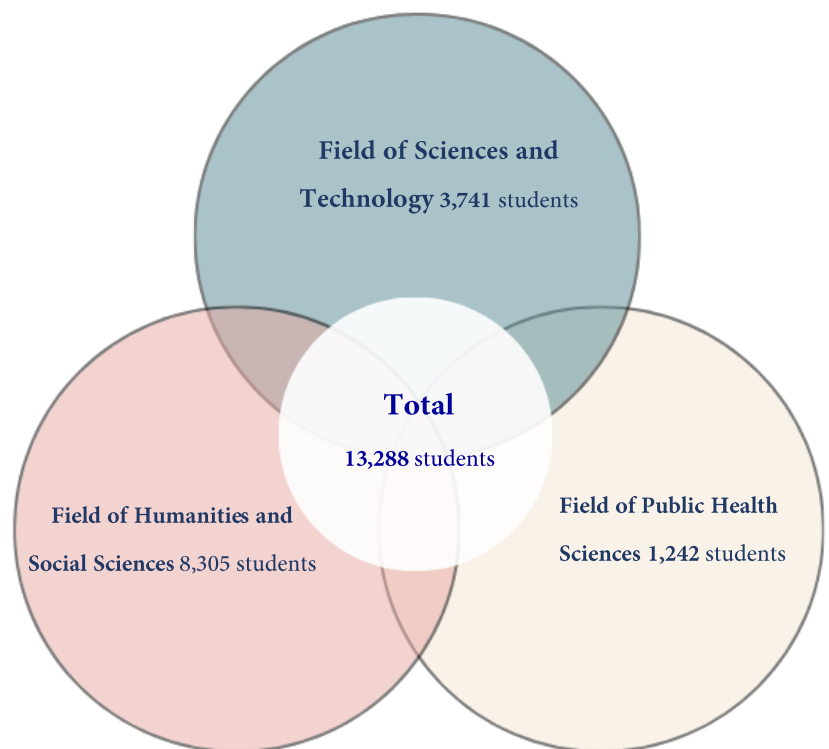
- ◆ Undergraduate 3,658 students
- ◆ Graduate 53 students
- ◆ Doctoral 30 students

Field of Public Health Sciences

- ◆ Undergraduate 1,191 students
- ◆ Graduate 42 students
- ◆ Doctoral 9 students

Field of Humanities and Social Sciences

- ◆ Undergraduate 7,863 students
- ◆ Graduate 272 students
- ◆ Doctoral 170 students



Total Number of Students in 2023

Field of Sciences and Technology

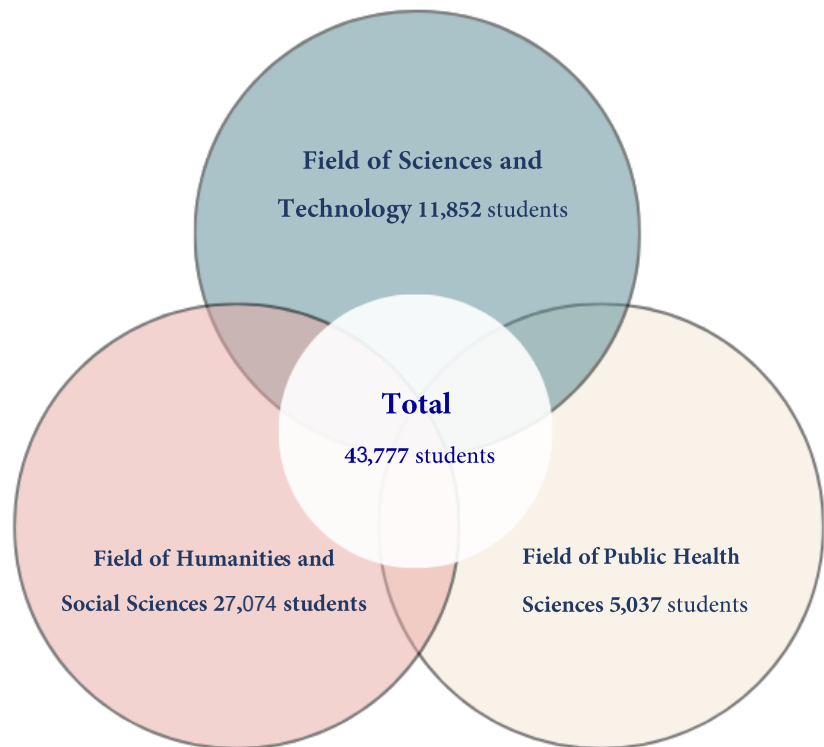
- ◆ Undergraduate 11,294 students
- ◆ Graduate 322 students
- ◆ Doctoral 236 students

Field of Public Health Sciences

- ◆ Undergraduate 4,479 students
- ◆ Graduate 235 students
- ◆ Doctoral 129 students
- ◆ Certificate 8 students

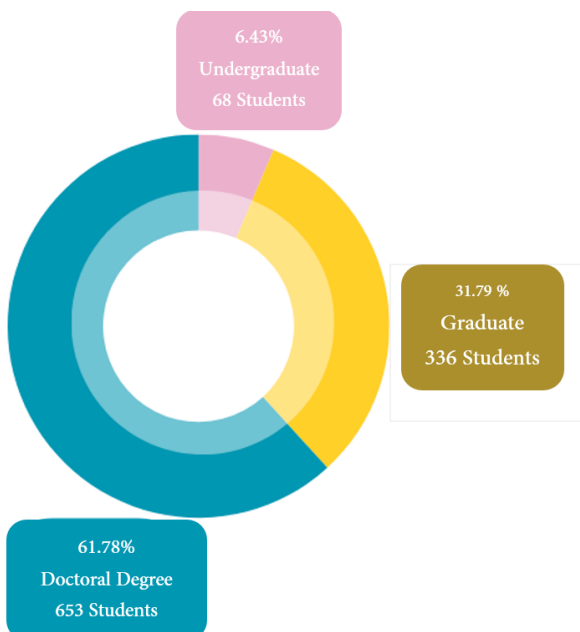
Field of Humanities and Social Sciences

- ◆ Undergraduate 25,025 students
- ◆ Graduate 1,125 students
- ◆ Doctoral 924 students



International Students in Each Program/Major

International Students in 2023 Classified by educational level



International Students (educational level)

- Undergraduate 68 students
- Graduate 336 students
- Doctoral 653 students

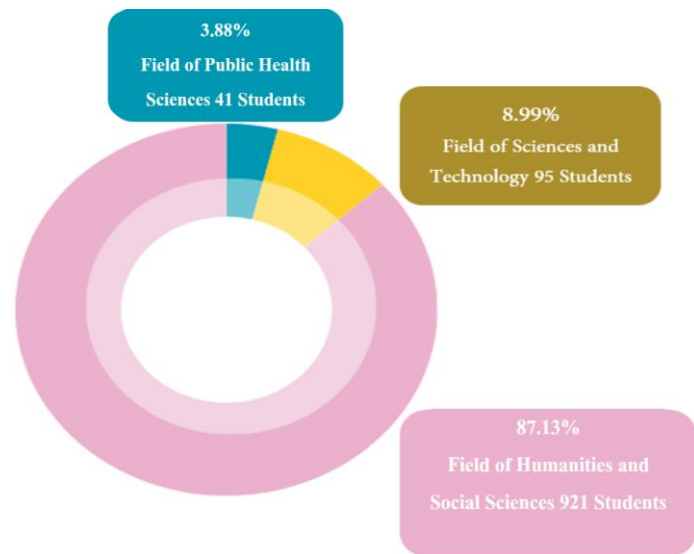
Total 1,057 Students

International Students in 2023 Classified by Program/Major

นิสิตต่างชาติ (ตามกลุ่มสาขาวิชา)

- Field of Sciences and Technology 95 Students
- Field of Public Health Sciences 41 Students
- Field of Humanities and Social Sciences 921 Students

Total 1,057 Students

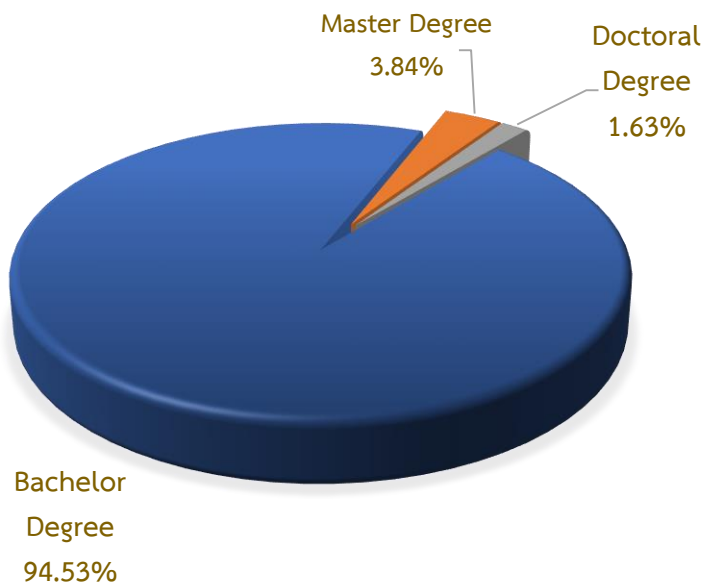


**International Students in 2023
(continents)**

continent	Number of Students	Percent
Asia	1,050	99.34%
Europe	3	0.28%
Africa	2	0.19%
America	1	0.10%
Australia	1	0.10%



Graduation 2022 (Education Level)



Bachelor Degree 8,077 graduates
(94.53%)

Master Degree 328 graduates
(3.84%)

Doctoral Degree 139 graduates
(1.63%)

Total 8,544 graduates (100%)

Graduation 2022 (Major)

Field of Humanities
and Social Sciences

5,618
graduates

Field of Sciences and
Technology

2,119
graduates

Field of Public
Health Sciences

807
graduates

Bachelor Degree	5,311 graduates (94.53 %)	Bachelor Degree	2,014 graduates (95.05%)	Bachelor Degree	752 graduates (93.18%)
Master Degree	223 graduates (3.97 %)	Master Degree	60 graduates (2.83%)	Master Degree	45 graduates (5.58%)
Doctoral Degree	84 graduates (1.50 %)	Doctoral Degree	45 graduates (2.12%)	Doctoral Degree	10 graduates (1.24%)

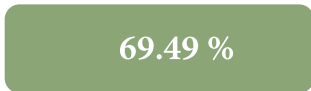
Data: October 11th, 2023

Employment (Bachelor Degree) 2021

Field of Humanities and Social Sciences



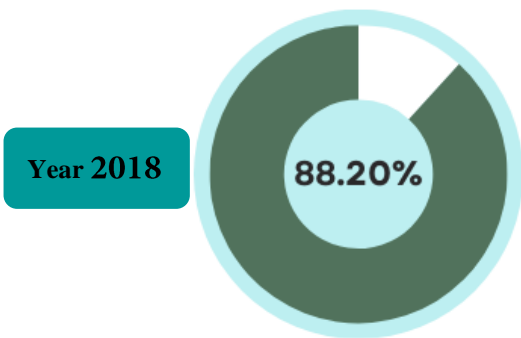
Field of Sciences and Technology



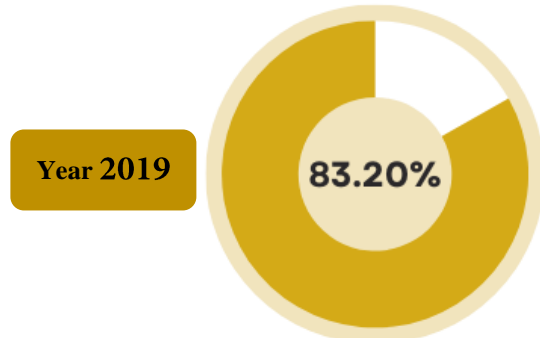
Field of Public Health Sciences



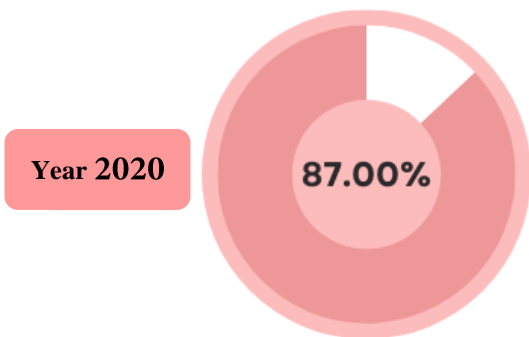
Employer satisfaction in MSU Year 2018-2021



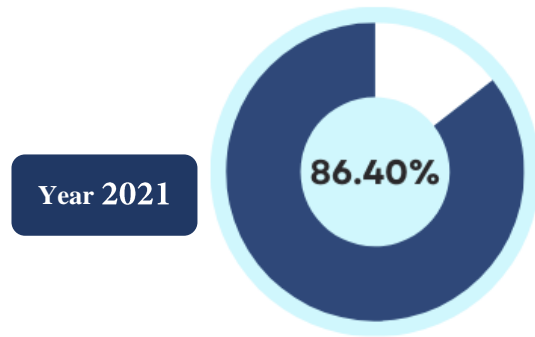
Overall means
 $\bar{x} = 4.41$



Overall means
 $\bar{x} = 4.16$



Overall means
 $\bar{x} = 4.35$



Overall means
 $\bar{x} = 4.32$

Tuition Fee

Tuition Fee/semester **Undergraduate Programs**

Full time

11,000 – 45,000 Baht

- Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences
- Faculty of Fine-Applied Arts and Cultural Sciences
- College of Politics and Governance
- Faculty of Informatics
- Faculty of Environment and Resource Studies
- Mahasarakham Business School
- Faculty of Tourism and Hotel Management
- Faculty of Architecture, Urban Design, and Creative Arts
- Faculty of Science
- Faculty of Technology
- Faculty of Engineering
- College of Music
- Faculty of Education
- Faculty of Law
- Faculty of Medicine
- Faculty of Public Health

13,000 – 40,000 Baht

- Faculty of Veterinary Science
- Faculty of Medicine
- Faculty of Informatics
- Faculty of Pharmacy
- Faculty of Nursing

17,000 – 20,000 Baht

- Mahasarakham Business School
- Faculty of Public Health
- Faculty of Engineering
- Faculty of Informatics

17,000 – 25,000 Baht

- Faculty of Engineering

Full time (Special Programs)

International Program/English Program

25,000 – 45,000 Baht

- Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences
- Mahasarakham Business School
- Faculty of Tourism and Hotel Management

Tuition Fee/semester **Graduate Programs**

Full time

12,500 – 40,000 Baht

- Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences
- Faculty of Medicine
- Faculty of Public Health
- Faculty of Engineering
- Walai Rukhvej Botanical Research Institute
- Faculty of Environment and Resource Studies
- Faculty of Fine-Applied Arts and Cultural Science
- Faculty of Architecture, Urban Design, and Creative Arts
- Faculty of Science
- Faculty of Technology
- Faculty of Education
- Faculty of Informatics
- College of Music
- Faculty of Law
- Faculty of Veterinary Sciences

15,000 – 40,000 Baht

- Faculty of Tourism and Hotel Management
- Faculty of Public Health
- Faculty of Informatics
- Mahasarakham Business School
- Faculty of Fine-Applied Arts and Cultural Science
- Faculty of Pharmacy
- Faculty of Nursing
- Faculty of Education

Full time (Special Programs)

12,500 – 40,000 Baht

- Faculty of Fine-Applied Arts and Cultural Science
- Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences
- Faculty of Informatics
- Faculty of Environment and Resource Studies
- College of Politics and Governance
- Mahasarakham Business School
- Faculty of Architecture, Urban Design, and Creative Arts
- Faculty of Education
- Faculty of Engineering
- Walai Rukhvej Botanical Research Institute
- Faculty of Technology
- Faculty of Medicine
- Faculty of Science
- Faculty of Public Health

15,000 – 40,000 Baht

- Faculty of Tourism and Hotel Management
- Faculty of Public Health
- Faculty of Informatics
- Mahasarakham Business School
- Faculty of Fine-Applied Arts and Cultural Science
- Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences
- Faculty of Architecture, Urban Design, and Creative Arts
- Faculty of Veterinary Sciences
- Faculty of Nursing
- Faculty of Pharmacy
- College of Music
- Faculty of Education
- Faculty of Technology

International Program

30,100 – 50,000 Baht

- Faculty of Medicine

Tuition Fee/semester **Doctoral Degree**

Full time

30,000 – 50,000 Baht

- Faculty of Technology
- Faculty of Informatics
- Walai Rukhvej Botanical Research Institute
- Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences
- Faculty of Veterinary Medicine
- Faculty of Environment and Resource Studies
- Mahasarakham Business School
- Faculty of Education
- Faculty of Medicine
- Faculty of Engineering
- Faculty of Science
- Faculty of Pharmacy

37,400 – 80,000 Baht

- College of Politics and Governance
- Faculty of Tourism and Hotel Management
- Faculty of Fine-Applied Arts and Cultural Science
- Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences
- Mahasarakham Business School (Accounting Branch)
- Faculty of Public Health
- College of Music
- Faculty of Education

80,100 – 100,000 Baht

- Mahasarakham Business School (Accounting Branch-International Students)

Full time (Special Programs)

30,000 – 50,000 Baht

- Walai Rukhvej Botanical Research Institute
- Faculty of Education
- Faculty of Environment and Resource Studies
- Mahasarakham Business School
- Faculty of Informatics
- Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences
- Faculty of Pharmacy
- Faculty of Science
- Faculty of Medicine
- Faculty of Engineering
- Faculty of Veterinary Medicine

50,100 – 80,000 Baht

- College of Music
- Faculty of Fine-Applied Arts and Cultural Science
- Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences
- Faculty of Education
- Faculty of Informatics
- Mahasarakham Business School
- Faculty of Medicine
- Faculty of Public

80,100 – 100,000 Baht

- Mahasarakham Business School (Accounting Branch-International Students)

International Program

45,000 – 80,000 Baht

- Faculty of Technology (Food Technology)
- Faculty of Science
- Faculty of Medicine

Education Sponsorship



Scholarships

- Student Education Fund
- Tuition Fee Fund
- Education Supportive Fund

Student Services

- Counselling
- Disable Student Support
- Part-time Employment Service and Career Support
- Extra-curricular and Extra-curricular activities

Facilities

- Academic Resource Center (Digital & Online Library)
- Computer Laboratory
- Internet Network
- Wi-Fi Services
- Student Housing Services (22 building, approximately 4,500 residents)
- Public Transportation (campus tram)
"electric passenger car" EV-BUS)
- Cafeteria, Food Stalls (Main Cafeteria and Faculty Cafeteria)
- Bank
- ATM
- Resting Areas/Small Park
- CCTV
- Parking Areas
- Co - Working Space
- Café
- AIS play Ground & MSU Learning Space

Exercise and Spots

- Stadium
- Swimming Pool
- Fitness
- Gymnasium

Health Care Services

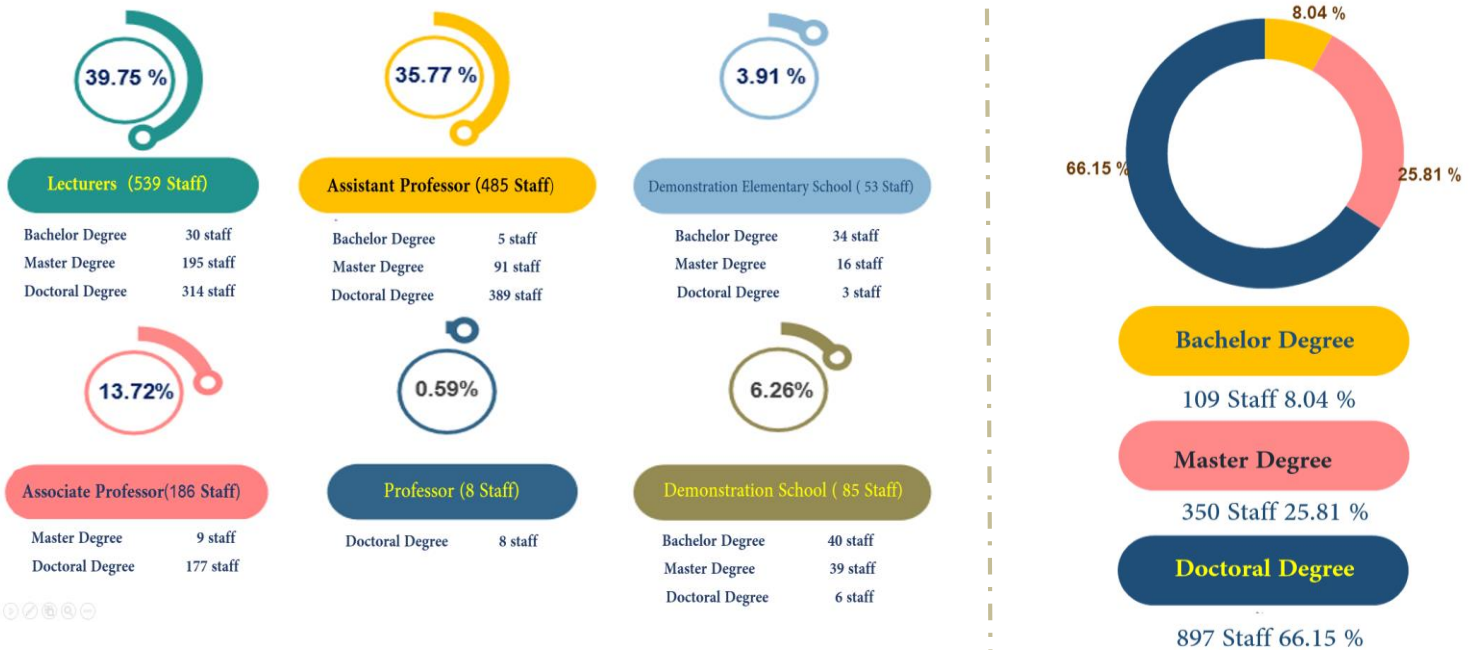
- Suddhavej Hospital
- Primary Care Center
- Animal Hospital

Student Learning Center

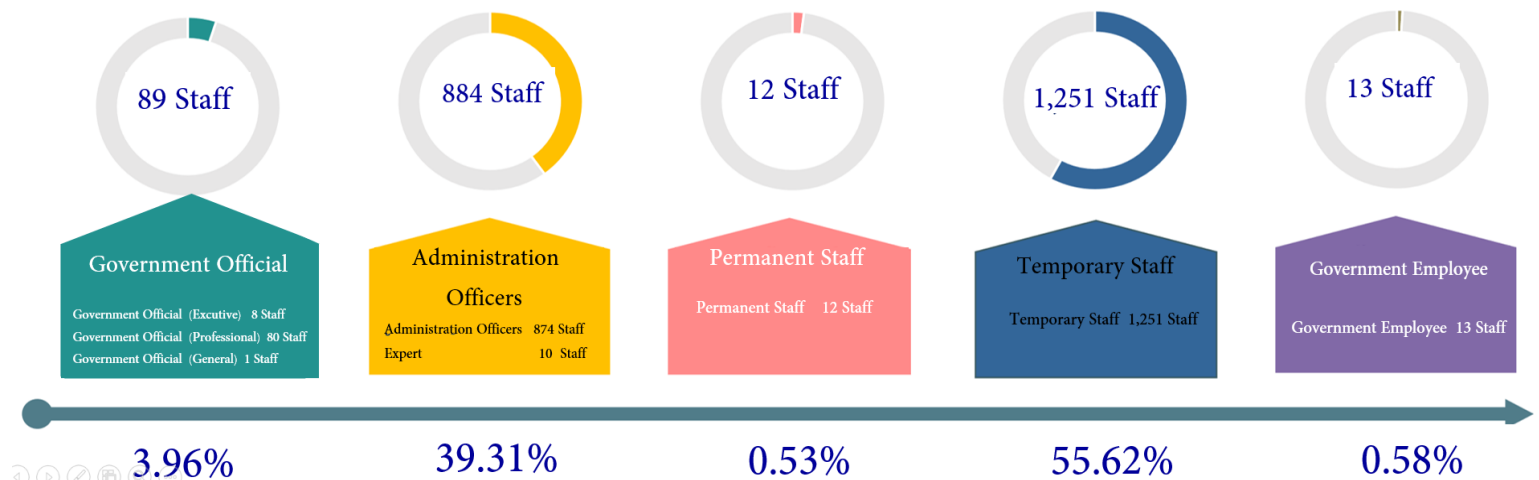
- MSU Farm

Mahasarakham University Staff

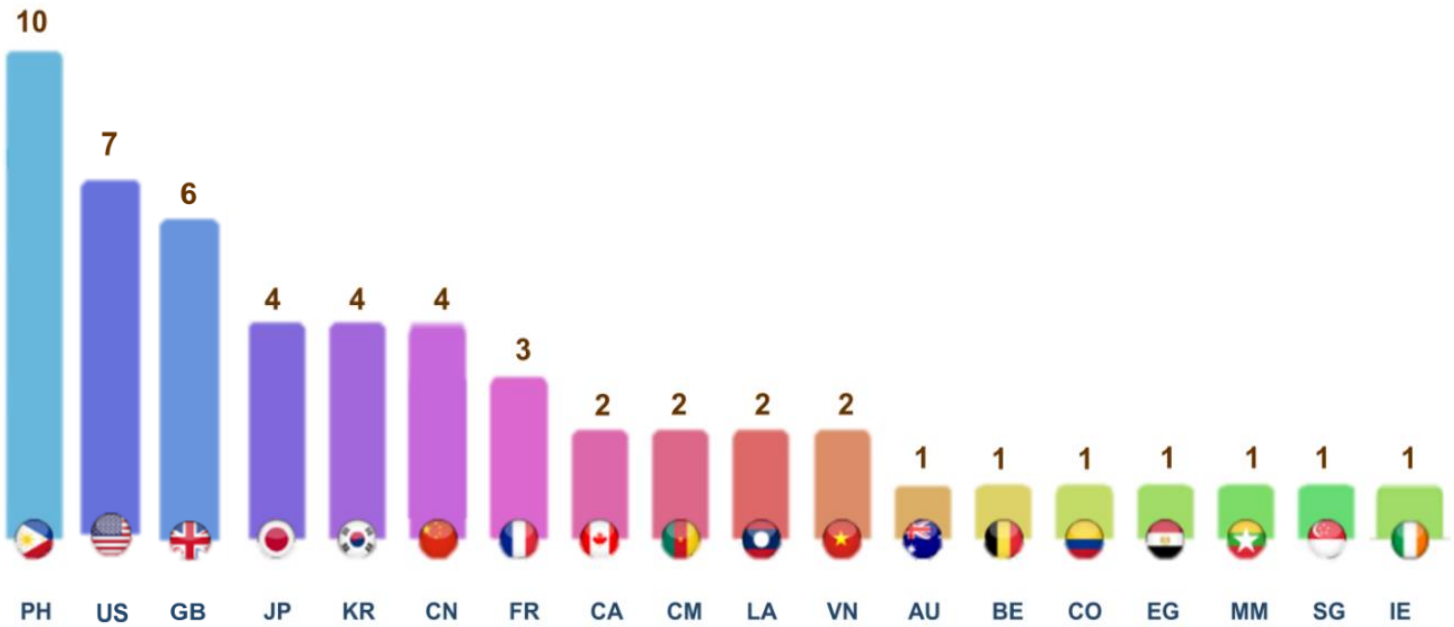
Teaching Staff (1,356 person)



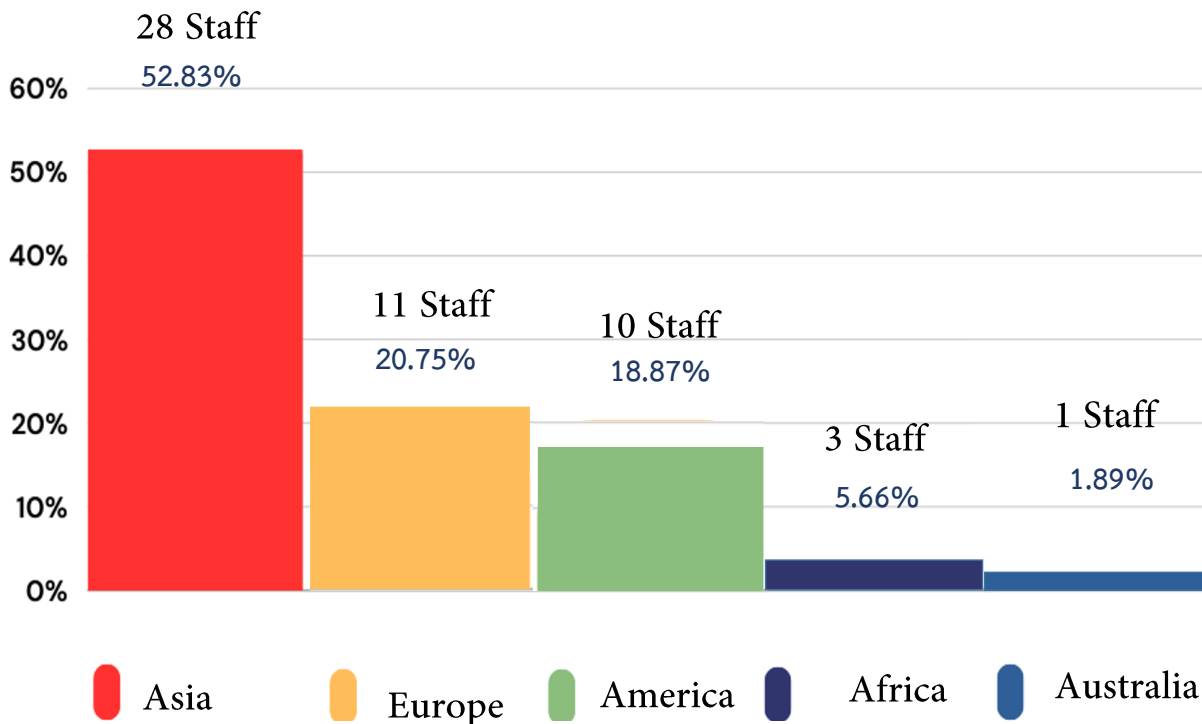
Administrative Staff (2,249 staff)



International Staff (53 Staff)

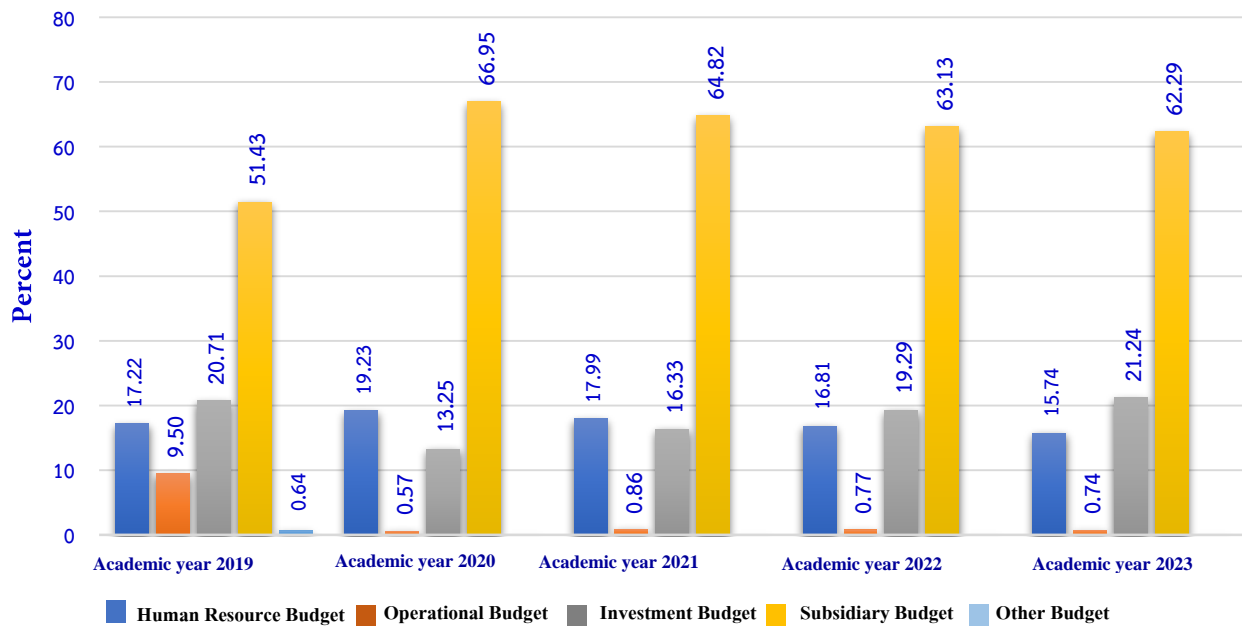


International Staff from each continent



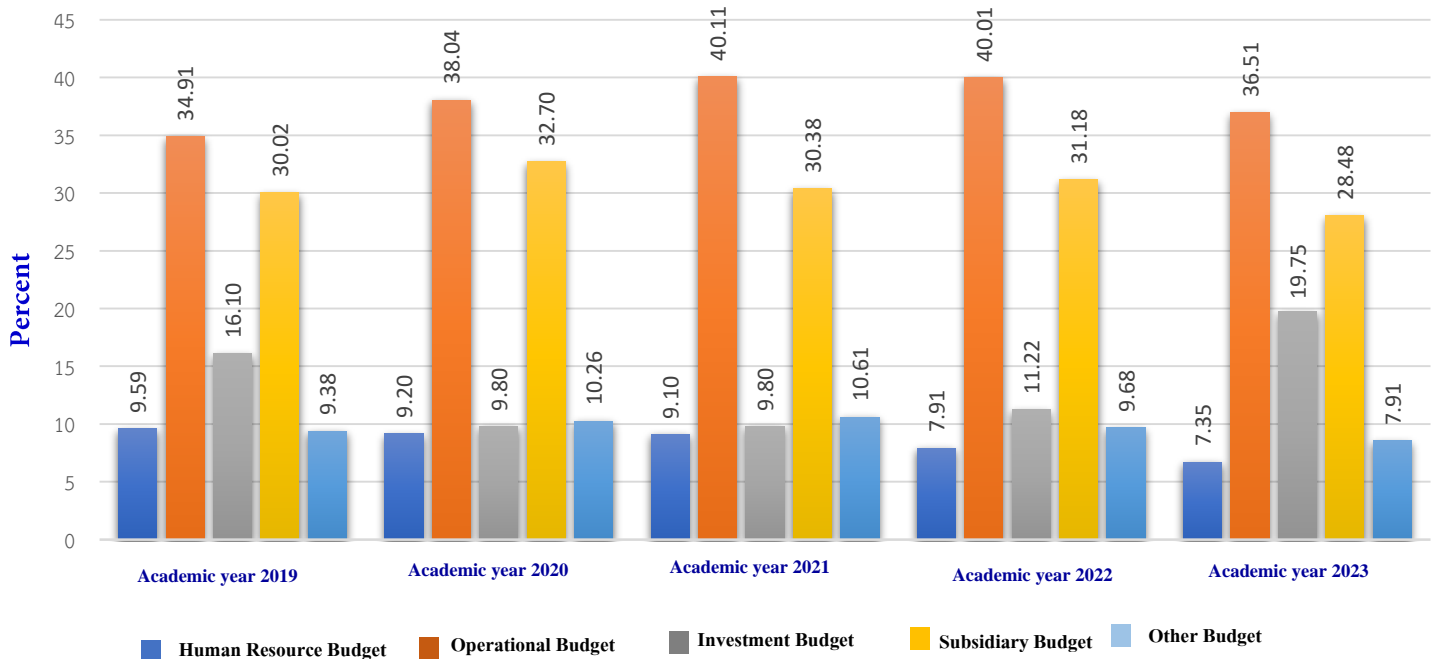
Budget

Budget (Fiscal Fund)



* 2020-2023 None of allocation for other expenditure

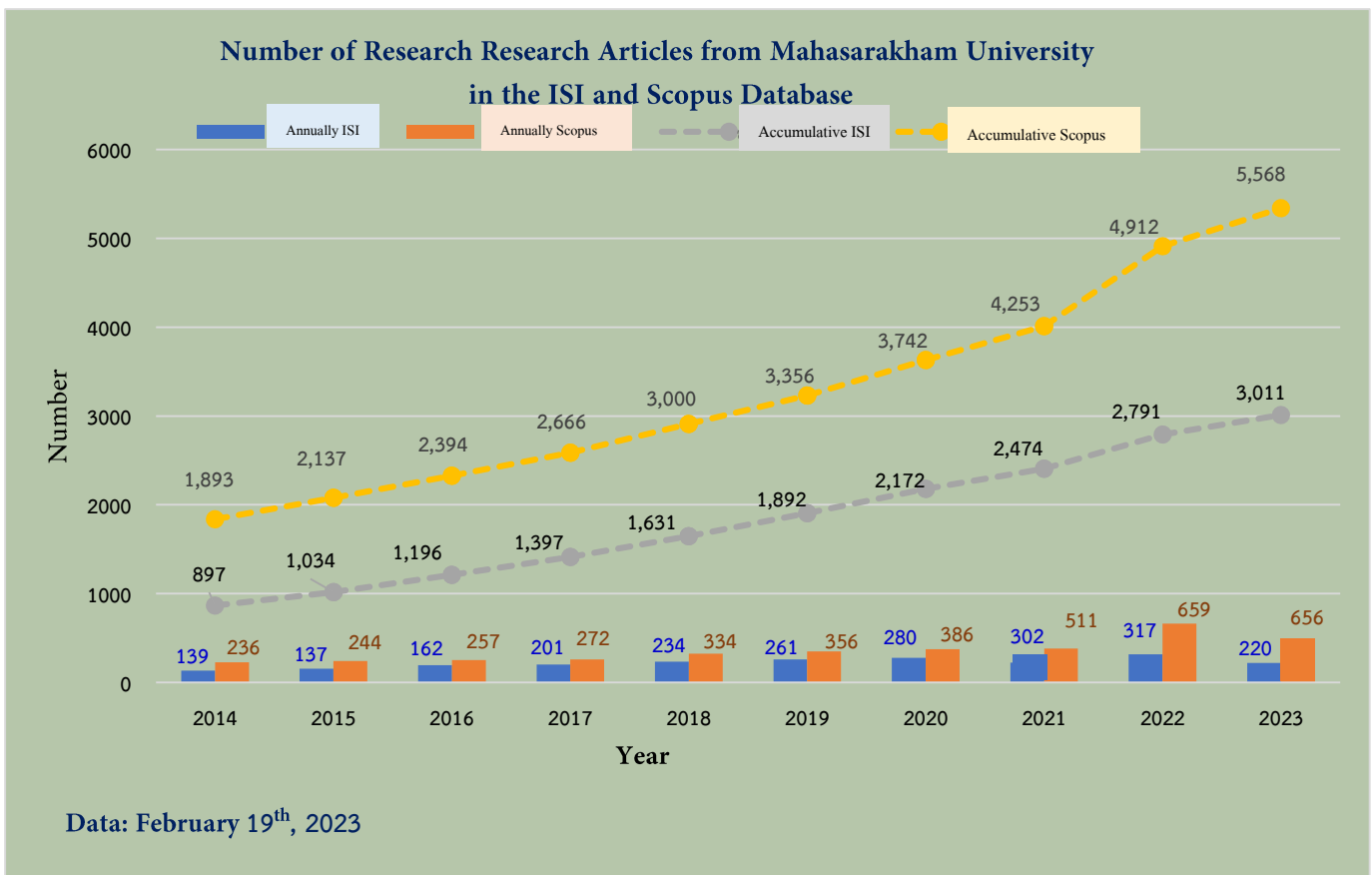
Budget (Revenue)



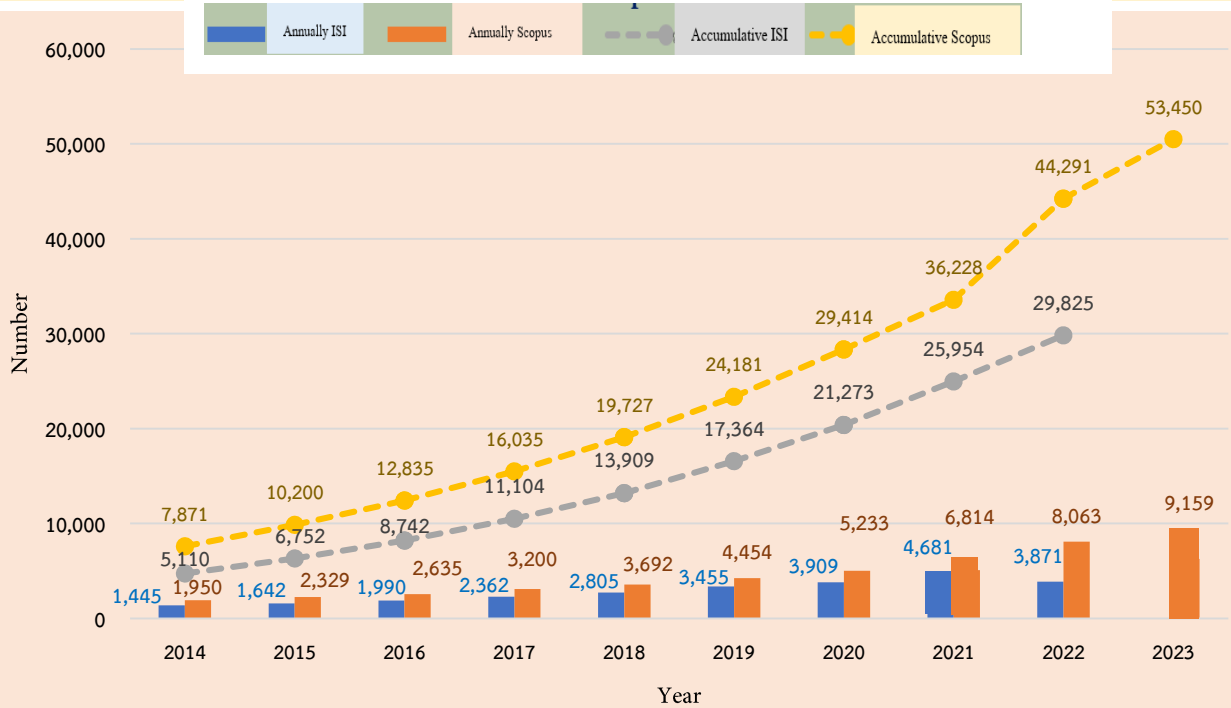
Research

Subsidiary Budget for Research

		Internal Budget	External Budget	Total
2019	127 Project	9.633 million Baht	50.219 million Baht	59.852 million Baht
2020	272 Project	17.220 million Baht	68.990 million Baht	86.210 million Baht
2021	281 Project	17.880 million Baht	98.921 million Baht	116.801 million Baht
2022	653 Project	51.558 million Baht	669.009 million Baht	720.567 million Baht
2023	690 Project	51.255 million Baht	85.146 million Baht	136.401 million Baht



Number of research citations in the ISI and Scopus databases of Maha Sarakham University.



Data: February 19th, 2023

Outstanding Research Innovation

Improving data recording efficiency for new hard disk drives with technology Thermal assisted magnetic data recording via computational simulation



Mahasarakham University researcher supplement the mineral selenium with kale sprouts to fight free radicals and cancer

Mahasarakham University discovered "Fossil coelacanth fish from the Cretaceous period, over 300 million years old"



Millipede droppings bio-fertilizer supplements PGR to replace current chemical fertilizers

Mahasarakham University discovered "Fossils of the Mini Mocursor, Phu Noi Ensis, the "13th" new dinosaur in Thailand



Microwave dryer combined with hot air

Mahasarakham University launches products from “Yam syrup” processed to create value



Semi-automatic weaving loom to conserve Thai brocade



In vitro propagation of the anti-oxidative effect of Prab Samut



Striped fly worm Cost-reducing food for raising crickets



Adsorption of carbon monoxide gas on transition metal-doped boron nitride nanosheets



Plasma source development to increase the germination of *Andrographis paniculata* seeds

Cooperation among MSU, other universities/ international



1. China 4 institute
2. Laos 2 institute
3. Malaysia 1 institute
4. USA 1 institute
5. Thailand 18 institute

Academic Services

Budget allocation for academic service projects from the university's income fiscal year 2023

Integrated Academic Service Project for Innovation and Model Community for Sustainable Development 28 Project

3,000,000 Baht

Number of Academic Service, The Budget of External Network Funding sources. Fiscal year 2019 - 2023

Name of the network funding project	Fiscal Year 2019		Fiscal Year 2020		Fiscal Year 2021		Fiscal Year 2022		Fiscal Year 2023	
	Projects	Budget	Projects	Budget	Projects	Budget	Projects	Budget	Projects	Budget
1. Project U-school	6	600,000	3	480,000	3	612,000	2	324,000	2	272,000
2. Technology Clinic Project	2	505,000	4	921,000	1	243,750	1	237,500	1	260,000
3. Science Village Project	1	250,000	7	1,637,000	7	1,354,150	3	586,680	1	202,380
4. Science for OTOP Coupon Project	10	1,658,720	22	3,985,160	5	860,000	5	918,200	5	800,000
5. Community business potential enhancement project	-	-	-	-	3	660,000	3	657,260	3	577,140
6. U2T project	-	-	-	-	20	69,660,000	55	25,585,000	1	900,000
Total	19	3,013,720	36	7,023,160	42	73,389,900	69	28,308,640	13	3,011,520



โครงการบริการวิชาการแบบบูรณาการเพื่อสร้างนวัตกรรมและชุมชนต้นแบบ
สู่การพัฒนาที่ยั่งยืน ประจำปีงบประมาณ พ.ศ. 2566
ภายใต้โครงการส่งเสริมการค้าขายและประชาสัมพันธ์ผลิตภัณฑ์ขึ้นต้นแบบจากโครงการบริการวิชาการ
และโครงการ U2T มหาวิทยาลัยมหาสารคาม และจากโครงการทำแบบฉบับมหาวิทยาลัยมหาสารคาม

คลินิกเทคโนโลยี ลงพื้นที่บริการที่ตำบลบ้านกรวดเคลื่อนที่ ประจำปีงบประมาณ 2566
มหาวิทยาลัยมหาสารคาม ณ โรงเรียนบ้านกรวด ๓.ท่าขอนยาง อ.กันทรวิชัย จ.มหาสารคาม



ประชาสัมพันธ์
เปิดรับข้อเสนอโครงการ
"โครงการพัฒนาคุณภาพการศึกษาและพัฒนาท้องถิ่น
โดยมีสถาบันอุดมศึกษาเป็นพี่เลี้ยง (U School Mentoring)"
ประจำปีงบประมาณ พ.ศ. 2567

ภายในวันที่ 12 ธันวาคม 2566

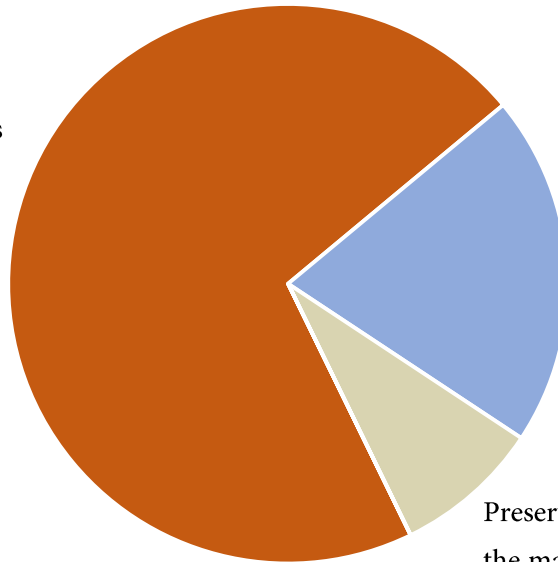
ส่งเอกสารขอสมัครฉบับต้นแบบ
ส่งเอกสารต้นแบบ - กองส่งเสริมการวิจัยและนวัตกรรม
ศูนย์ศตวรรษ (อุไร) มหาสารคาม
โทร : 043 704 416 ภายใน 17:57
E-mail : sstms@msu.ac.th

ติดต่อสอบถาม : 043 704 416 ภายใน 17:57
E-mail : sstms@msu.ac.th

Cultural Art Preservation

FUND ALLOCATION FOR THE MISSION OF PRESERVING ARTS AND CULTURE, FISCAL YEAR 2023

International 6 Projects
1,260,000 Baht
71.18%



Preserve arts and culture
Value added model 6 Projects
1360,000 Baht
20.34%

Preserve Outstanding arts and culture it is the main pillar 2 Projects in the northeastern **150,000 Baht 8.48%**

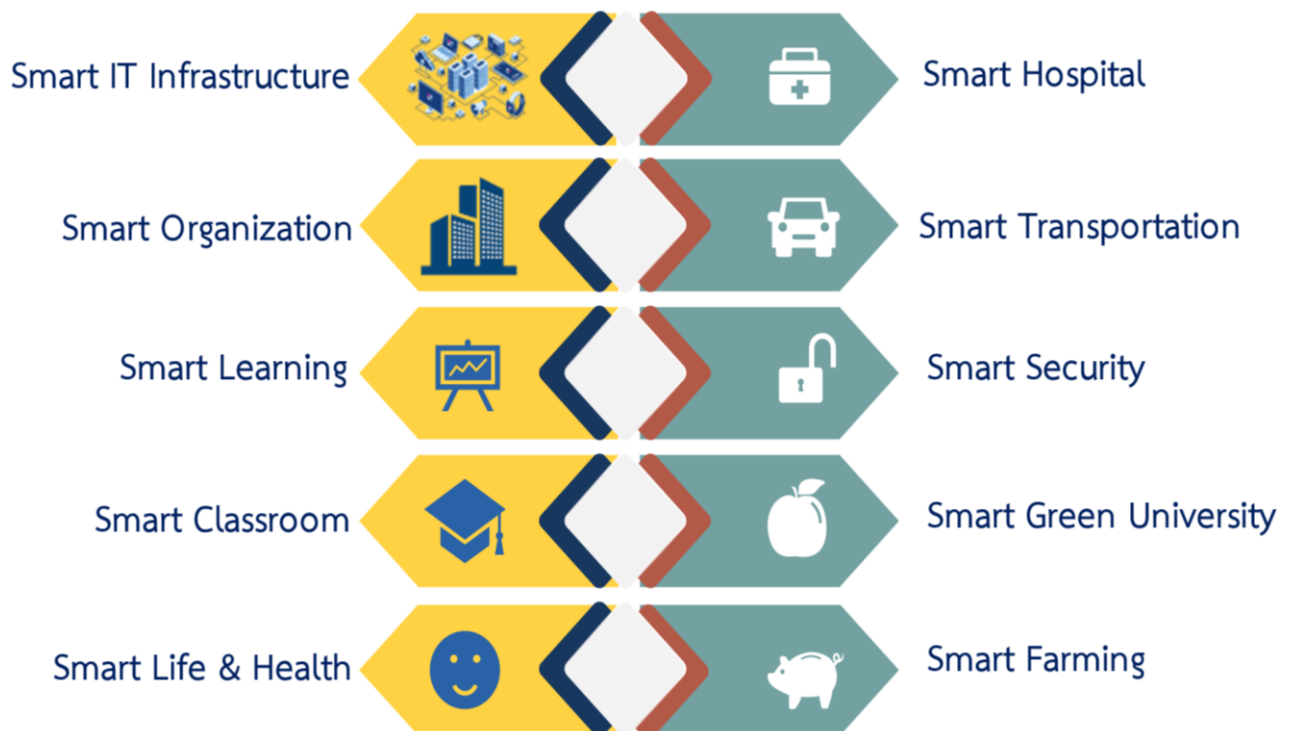
Promoting and supporting the preservation of Thai arts and culture and focusing on promoting the preservation of arts and culture of the Northeastern region that focuses on creating value and value for local communities to be strong and sustainable and being the center of arts and culture Mekong countries and China





The university development to Smart University

Mahasarakham University aims to develop our organization toward high competency, as the Smart University



University Ranking in Fiscal Year 2023



THE World University Rankings 2023 by Subject

สาขา **Life sciences** ได้รับการจัดอันดับที่ **801-1000**
 ด้านที่ทำการประเมินได้ 3 อันดับแรก ได้แก่
 • Industry Income
 • International Outlook
 • Citation

สาขา **Physical Sciences** ได้รับการจัดอันดับที่ **1001+**
 ด้านที่ทำการประเมินได้ 3 อันดับแรก ได้แก่
 • Industry Income
 • International Outlook
 • Teaching

life sciences : <https://bit.ly/3D9t5SL> sa: Physical Sciences : <https://bit.ly/3f7s4Cm> · 25 ตุลาคม 2566



มหาวิทยาลัยมหาสารคาม

ได้รับการจัดอันดับที่ **4** ร่วงของประเทศ
 และอันดับที่ **1501+** ในระดับโลก

โดย Times Higher Education World University Rankings 2023

THE World University Rankings 2023

msu.ac.th Mahasarakham University info@msu.ac.th

21 ตุลาคม 2565 วันพฤหัสบดี : <https://bit.ly/3TIV1ow>



UI GREENMETRIC WORLD UNIVERSITY RANKING 2023
Mahasarakham University มหาวิทยาลัยมหาสารคาม

RANKING IN THAILAND

- 2nd** EDUCATION & RESEARCH GROUP
- 3rd** SETTING & INFRASTRUCTURE GROUP
- 4th** ENERGY & CLIMATE CHANGE GROUP

World Ranking Data:
 2021: 145th in the world (7,575)
 2022: 101st in the world (8,200)
 2023: 102nd in the world (8,335)



EduRank

มมส คว้าที่ 1 ของไทย
 ด้าน **INTERIOR DESIGN**
 ในการจัดอันดับ EduRank 2023

การให้คะแนน ประกอบด้วย 3 ส่วน ได้แก่

1. ประสิทธิภาพการวิจัย คิดเป็น 45% (Research performance)
2. ความโดดเด่นที่ไม่ใช่ด้านวิชาการ คิดเป็น 45% (Non-academic prominence)
3. คะแนนศิษย์เก่า คิดเป็น 10% (Alumni score)



มมส 6 ร่วงระดับประเทศ
 ครองอันดับ

โดยการจัดอันดับของ
 Times Higher Education **Asia University Rankings 2023**

THE WORLD UNIVERSITY RANKINGS 2023 ASIA



TOP RANK
 ด้านการรับนิสิตแลกเปลี่ยน

อันดับที่ **6** ของประเทศไทย

อันดับที่ **127** ของภูมิภาคเอเชียตะวันออกเฉียงใต้ และอันดับที่ **751-800** ของทวีปเอเชีย

จากการจัดอันดับของ **QS Asia University Rankings 2024**

โดยทีมประเมินจัดอันดับ Quacquarelli Symonds (QS)

University Contacts



www.msu.ac.th



[Msu.thailand](https://www.tiktok.com/@msu.thailand)



[Msu thailand](https://www.youtube.com/c/MsuThailand)



[MsuUniversity](https://twitter.com/MsuUniversity)



[Mahasarakhamuniversity](https://www.instagram.com/Mahasarakhamuniversity)



[MSURADIO](https://www.msuradio.com)



[Mahasarakham University Thailand](https://www.facebook.com/MahasarakhamUniversityThailand)

MAHASARAKHAM UNIVERSITY





MSU



MAHASARAKHAM
UNIVERSITY

Maharakham University Khamriang Sub-district,
Kantharawichai District, Maharakham Provice 44150



Tel. : 0-4371-9800

Website : www.msu.ac.th